

Agriculture

the raising of crops
and animals for human
use

Archaeologist

a person who studies
the remains of past
cultures

artifact

an object made by
someone in the past

civilization

a culture that has
developed systems of
specialization, religion,
learning and government

culture

the way of life of a group of
people at a particular
times, including their daily
habits, beliefs and arts

domesticate

to train plants or animals to be useful to people. To train/tame animals to be useful to people.

glacier

a huge sheet of ice that moves slowly across the land

government

a political system set up to rule and area or group of people

hunter gatherer

someone who hunts animals and gathers plants for food

nomads

a small group of people that wander around following herds of animals, they lived in the ice age

pre-history

the period of time
before writing began

primary source

a firsthand account of an
event or an artifact created
during the period of history
being studied. Example:
diary, doll

A reason to be a farmer
instead of a hunter-
gatherer

You can have a steady
supply of food and it is
safer to live in towns
instead of alone

secondary source

a record of the past
based on information
from primary sources
example encyclopedia

Specialization can
make life easier?

Yes, since people can do
different jobs and still
survive. Time can be had
to develop a civilization

specialize

to spend most of one's time doing one kind of job

Surplus

having extra supplies. An extra supply of something, such as crops, that is not needed immediately.

technology

the use of skills and tools to meet practical human needs

Things to remember about the NEW STONE AGE

1. Civilizations developed during this time
2. animals were used (domesticated) to help with work
3. They planted and harvested crops (agriculture developed)

Things to remember about the OLD STONE AGE

1. people were Hunter-gatherers
2. Lived during the ice age
3. lived in caves
4. Simple tools were made out of bones and rock

Two advantages with surplus food?

1. Extra (surplus) food can be traded for other goods.
 2. People can specialize in other jobs then trade for food.
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